

A conversation about heat pumps

August 26, 2021 @ 10:00 am

Distributing slides to attendees following the meeting.

Speaker panel

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City and County of Denver

City of Boulder

Colorado Energy Office

Energy Efficiency Business Coalition

Holy Cross Energy

Platte River Power Authority

Southwest Energy Efficiency Project

Tri-State Generation and Transmission Peter Rusin

Xcel Energy

Representative

Jan Keleher

Carolyn Elam

Kim Burke

Patricia Rothwell

Mary Wiener

Scott Suddreth

Neil Kolwey

Ann Kirkpatrick

Email

jan.keleher@denvergov.org

elamc@bouldercolorado.gov

kim.burke@state.co.us

patricia@eebco.org

mwiener@holycross.com

suddreths@prpa.org

nkolwey@swenergy.org

prusin@tristategt.org

ann.kirkpatrick@xcelenergy.com

Agenda

- Changes are coming what's driving it
- Real life cold climate heat pump success stories
- **Market barriers discussion**
- What we're doing to help you sell more heat pumps



Changes are coming — what's driving it



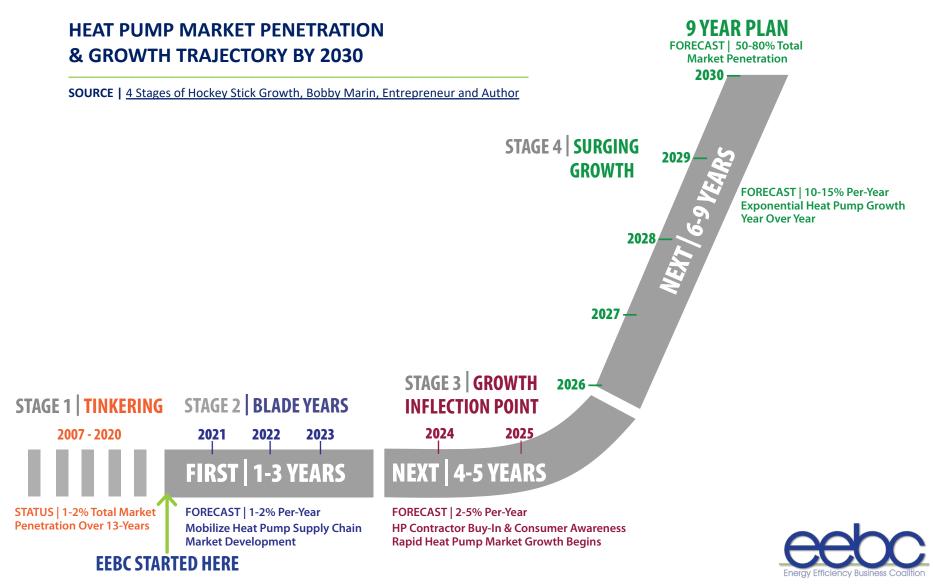
Changes are coming - what's driving it?

- Surprising nationwide wide utility commitments made for carbon-free, clean-energy grids by 2030
- What's driving it? Cost of renewables is less than natural gas and coal now
- Cold Climate Heat Pumps costs and performance has come into parity with HVAC in the last year
- How many Colorado cities are considering or already created 'Climate Action Change' Committees

BOTTOM LINE | Now electrification and carbon-free technologies *make good financial sense* - and are less driven by the concepts of climate change and environment

> The Internet of things (IoT) and energy transition is the fastest market adoption since smart phones and the internet. — Jeff Bezos, Founder of Amazon

COLORADO'S SHARED HEAT PUMP FORECAST



Colorado's Commitment to Climate Action

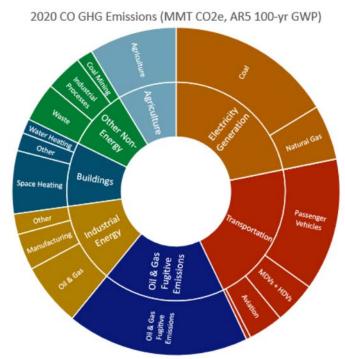
Colorado's Climate Goals:

- Reduce GHG pollution 50% by 2030 and 90% by 2050 from 2005 levels
- Achieve 100% renewable energy by 2040

To achieve our goals we need to:

- Continue the swift transition away from coal and towards renewables
- Increase building efficiency and electrification
- Accelerate the transition to electric cars, trucks and buses
- Change transportation planning and infrastructure to reduce driving

See CO's <u>GHG Pollution Reduction Roadmap</u> for more near-term actions





2021 CO Historic Clean Energy Legislation

More than <u>30 bills</u> passed in the 2021 Colorado legislative session advancing clean buildings, climate action, environmental justice, renewable energy, energy efficiency, transportation electrification, and just transition. View a summary of the legislation <u>here</u>.

| Bill | Title | Summary |
|----------|---|---|
| SB21-246 | Electric Utility Promote Beneficial Electrification | - Requires regulated electric utilities to file plans with the PUC to promote and incentivize the use of energy-efficient electric equipment in place of less efficient fossil fuel-based systems. |
| SB21-264 | Adopt Programs Reduce GHG Emissions Utilities | Sets GHG reduction requirements for gas utilities of 4% by 2025 and 22% by 2030 from a 2015 baseline. Requires investor owned gas utilities to file a "Clean Heat Plan" with the PUC to meet reduction targets. Defines eligible technologies including gas energy efficiency, beneficial electrification, green hydrogen, and recovered methane. |



BEL-CO's mission is to advance beneficial electrification in Colorado's buildings and industrial facilities.

Specific goals for residential buildings, by 2030:

- 160,000 heat pumps installed
- 220,000 heat pump water heaters installed

Utility Commitments to Cleaner Energy

The 6 utilities that provide 91% of Colorado's electricity have committed to reduce GHG emissions by <u>at least</u> 80% by 2030.

Xcel Energy

- Reduce GHG 85% by 2030
- 80% RE by 2030
- Retire Hayden 1 by 2027, Hayden 2 by 2028, Comanche 3 by 2040
- Convert Pawnee to gas 2028
- 3.900 MW renewables

Colorado Springs Utilities

- Filing a Clean Energy Plan
- Reduce GHG 80% by 2030
- 32% renewable energy by 2030
- Close all coal plants by 2030

Holy Cross Energy

- 100% carbon-free electricity by 2030
- Filing a Clean Energy Plan
- 100 MW new wind
- 35 MW new solar
- 25 MW solar + storage
- 5 MW additional hydro

Platte River Power Authority

- Filing a Clean Energy Plan
- 100% non-carbon by 2030
- Retire all coal-fire generation by 2030
- 500 MW of new solar, wind
- 300 MW of energy storage

Black Hills Electric

- Filing a Clean Energy Plan
- Reduce GHG 80% by 2030
- 70% emission reduction by 2023 with 200 MW solar project.

Tri-State G&T

- Reduce in-state GHG 90% by 2030
- Reduce total GHG 80% by 2030
- Close Colorado coal plants by 2030
- Preferred plan adds 900 MW of wind, 900 MW of solar, 200 MW of battery storage

Summary of CO Heat Pump Rebates

- 40 out of 52 electric utilities in CO provide rebates for HPs:
 - \$500 for ducted or mini-split HP (PRPA member muni's)
 - \$800 for ducted HP/\$1,000 for cold-climate (Xcel Energy)
 - \$450/ton (Tri-State member co-ops)
 - \$850/ton for cold-climate (Holy Cross Energy)
- Some local governments and nonprofits (e.g., Boulder, Denver, CORE) provide additional rebates
- All CO rebates listed at loveelectric.org/rebates

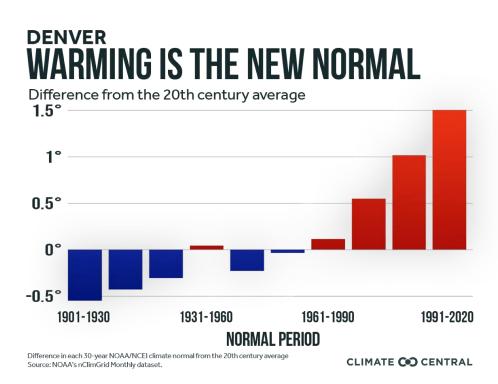


City and County of Denver

New Building Codes – 2022 and 2024. Denver is growing 2% per year

Existing Commercial Buildings – heat pumps required in 2025

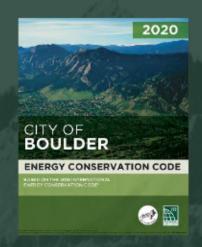
More Denver homes looking for cooling solutions over the next decade





Boulder Heat Pump Adoption

- Aggressive Building Codes: Driving Electric HVAC
 - All new single-family
 - Many multi-family and commercial
- Spring and Fall Marketing Campaigns: Creating Consumer Awareness
 - >200% increase in adoption
- Residential and Commercial Programs: Increasing Voluntary Adoption
 - Incentives
 - Advising services



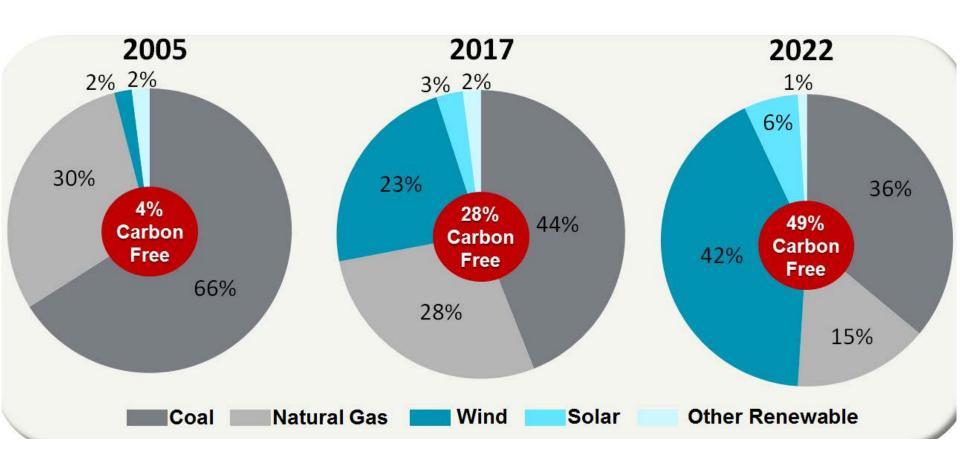








Xcel Energy's changing generation sources

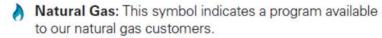


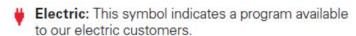
85% Carbon Free By 2030

Xcel Energy Rebates: cooling only

| | Rebate area | Qualifiers | Rebate | |
|------------|--------------------------|--|---------------|--|
| Key | Heating and Cooling | Criteria | Rebate Amount | |
| | Evaporative coolers | Standard (2500+ CFM) | \$300 | |
| * | | Premium (85% media saturation, purge pump, thermostat) | \$675 | |
| | | Multi-ducted premium (3 ducts minimum, at least one new) | \$1,200 | |
| ≟ ₩ | Central air conditioners | Up to 14.99 SEER, any EER with Quality Installation | \$200 | |
| | | 15+ SEER, 12.5+ EER with Quality Installation | \$500 | |

Key:







Participating contractor: This symbol indicates a program that requires customers to use an Xcel Energy participating contractor to install the equipment or make the improvement. Our list of registered contractors can be found at xcelenergy.com/COTrades.

Xcel Energy Rebates: cooling and heating

| ≟ | Air source heat pump (ASHP) | 15+ SEER, 12.5+ EER with Quality Installation | \$800 |
|------------|--|---|---|
| ≟ | Cold climate air source heat pump (ccASHP) | 18+SEER, 12.5+ EER, 10.5+ HSPF with Quality Installation 1 | \$1,000 |
| | Mini-split heat pump (MSHP) | 15+ SEER, 11+ EER, 9+ HSPF | \$500 |
| | Cold climate mini-split heat pump (ccMSHP) | 18+ SEER, 11+ EER, 10.5+ HSPF1 | \$600 |
| ≟ ₩ | Ground source heat pump (GSHP) with Quality Installation | 14.1+ EER, closed loop, had gas heat as the primary heat source previous to the GSHP installation, or for new homes | \$400 per heating ton, maximum \$2,000 |
| | | 14.1+ EER, closed loop, with electric resistance heat as previous heat source | \$300 per ton, maximum \$1,500 |

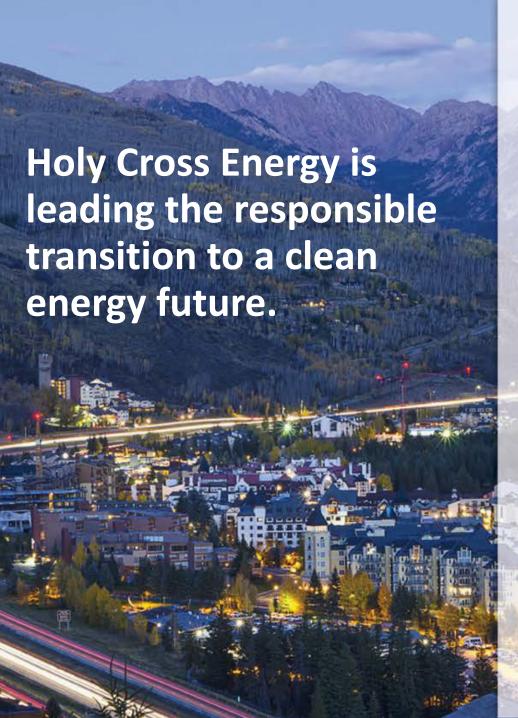
COLD CLIMATE HEAT PUMPS MUST HAVE A HEATING CAPACITY AT 5° OF AT LEAST 70% OF THE HEATING BTU AT 47°

Xcel Energy's New Homes program

| | Combo 2021-22 | | Electric only 2021-22 |
|--------------------|------------------|---------|--------------------------|
| Performance better | | | |
| than energy code | | Rebate | |
| 10-15% | \$250 | \$125 | \$500 |
| 15-20% | \$400 | \$200 | \$800 |
| 20-25% | \$600 | \$300 | \$1,200 |
| 25-30% | \$900 | \$450 | \$2,800 |
| 30-35% | \$1,300 | \$650 | \$3,900 |
| 35-40% | \$2,000 | \$1,000 | \$5,200 |



Real life cold climate heat pump success stories



Cold Climate Heat Pump Promotion

- Heat pumps cool and heat
- Replace end-of-life gas/propane equipment
- For boiler systems, heat pumps offer efficient shoulder season heating and summer cooling
- Selling hyper heat/cold climate unit for climate zones 5, 6, 7 increases revenue
- Incentives available from Holy Cross and local nonprofits, Walking Mountains Science Center, Community Office Resource Efficiency (CORE), Garfield Clean Energy/CLEER

MYTH BUSTER 1: Heat pumps don't work in cold climates

FACT: Today's cold climate units have enhanced heating capacity in cold weather and should be left running under all outdoor conditions.

302 heat pump units installed between 6,000 and 8,000 feet in Holy Cross territory

Holy Cross | The Hub At Willits

Holy Cross, Habitat for Humanity | <u>Basalt Vista Affordable Housing Community</u> Holy Cross, Northwest Colorado Council of Governments | <u>eNews January 2021</u>







MYTH BUSTER 2: Heat pumps are expensive to operate

FACT: Air source heat pumps can heat a home at efficiencies over 400% in cool weather. Heat pumps variable speed capacity cool at twice the efficiency of common window air conditioners.

• Heat pumps use 68% less electricity than electric baseboards

Reduce heating bills 30-50%

Coefficient of Performance (COP)

Furnaces: .8 - .95

Electric baseboard: 1

Heat pumps: 3 or higher

A COP of 3 delivers three-times as much heat as it uses in watts

RMI: We found that the heat pump was not only capable of maintaining a comfortable and safe indoor air temperature during extreme heat, but it also costs \$228 less per year to operate than a dual fuel cooling and heating system (AC unit + gas furnace).

Holy Cross, RMI | Why Heat Pumps Are the Answer to Heat Waves

| | Heat Pump | | |
|--------|--------------------|-------------------|--|
| | kWh | Billed Amt | |
| Jan-21 | 2,634 | \$294 | |
| Feb-21 | 1,577 | \$181 | |
| Mar-21 | 1,636 | \$187 | |
| Apr-21 | 1,021 | \$122 | |
| Total | 6,868 | \$785 | |
| | Electric Baseboard | | |
| Jan-20 | 3,454 | \$382 | |
| Feb-20 | 2,541 | \$284 | |
| Mar-20 | 2,124 | \$238 | |
| Apr-20 | 1,525 | \$176 | |
| Total | 9,644 | \$1,079 | |

Platte River Power Authority Energy delivered to owner communities

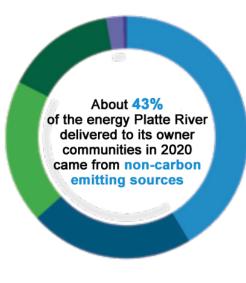
2017

About 32%
of the energy Platte River
delivered to its owner
communities in 2017
came from non-carbon
emitting sources

2017 deliveries of energy to communities

- Coal 66.4%
- Hydropower 19.5%
- Wind 10.7%
- Solar 1.9%
- Purchases 1%
- Natural gas 0.5%

2020



2020 deliveries of energy to communities

- Coal 41.5%
- Hydropower 22.0%
- Wind 19.2%
- Purchases 14.7%
- Solar 2.2%
- Natural gas 0.4%

Platte River Power Authority goals

- 100% noncarbon energy by 2030
 - Coal-fired generation retired
 - 500 MW of new solar, wind
 - 300 MW of energy storage
 - Energy efficiency (Efficiency Works)
- Clean Energy Plan to be filed in 2021

Beneficial electrification

Longmont

- Planning steps under key priorities
 - Equity, public health, carbon reduction
 - Public education, transparency, pragmatism

Fort Collins

- Goal: 80% overall carbon reduction by 2030, 100% by 2050
 - Cut use of natural gas 10% by 2030
 - Energy efficiency and Heating electrification key drivers to reaching goal

Tri-State Generation and Transmission Air Source Heat Pumps [ASHP] Support



Long Term Program

- Tri-State has been rebating air source heat pumps since 2014
- Completed multiple cold climate studies in the field, including a national study with EPRI and multiple utilities that ran from 2018 to 2020.

Incentives

- \$450/ton for units greater than 17 SEER (not to exceed 50% equipment cost)
 - Some member utilities provide partial match, one exceeds (combined \$1000 a ton)
 - Rebate may be simplified to a per unit, tiered rebate in 2022.
 Stay tuned.
- Provide a Quality Install rebate of \$250 per install for participating installers

Community Education

 Working with our Colorado members on local marketing materials, consumer education videos, and hosting community cold climate ASHP workshops

Recap of big ideas

- Legislation, regulation, and codes are driving change
- 6 utilities that provide 91% of CO's electricity are committed to beneficial electrification of buildings
- 40 out of 52 utilities that provide electricity in CO offer rebates to help close the price gap between an AC and furnace and the cost of a cold climate heat pump
- Cold climate heat pumps work in our climate, that's well-established, including at high altitude
- The consumer demand is growing
- The organizations you've heard from today are making significant investments in heat pumps
- The heat pump market potential is huge



Market barriers discussion

• 20 minutes •

Questions

What questions do you have about what you heard today?

Type your **questions** in the chat

Successes to date

Speak-up about your heat pump successes and plans

Type the word success in the chat and we'll call on you in order

Market barriers

What needs to be solved/provided to replace AC sales with heat pump sales?

Type the word **solve** in the chat and we'll call on you in order



What we're doing to help you sell more — what's next



Mobilize the HP Supply Chain Through Distributors

Join HVAC/Heat Pump [HP] Action Groups

CONTRACTOR HVAC/HP ACTION GROUP

- Sales acceleration and transition support
- Distributor and peer collaboration
- ✓ Sales & marketing to homeowners sales tipping point
- ✓ Have a voice at the table to influence HP utility rebates
- ✓ Influence utility HP rebates
- ✓ Resources developed from your feedback and requests

DISTRIBUTOR HVAC/HP ACTION GROUP

- ✓ Grow your HP contractor business
- ✓ Contractor collaboration resources and training

| MANUFACTURER & STAKEHOLDER HVAC/HP ACTION GROUP

- ✓ Have a voice at the table to influence HP utility rebates
- ✓ Collaborate on HP market development & partnerships

Xcel Energy Training and Resources

- Selling heat pumps: webinars end of September
- Xcel Energy-NREL heat pump study coming soon
- Recordings of heat pump webinars 2021

Heat Pumps: Recording - Xcel Energy Overview

Heat Pumps: Recording - Market Opportunities

Heat Pumps: Recording - Do they work in our climate?

Heat Pumps: Recording - Installation Considerations

Publications

NEEP | Air Source Heat Pump Buying Guide

Xcel Energy | Heat Pump Sizing and Selection Guide

Xcel Energy | Heat Pump Installation Guide

How you would like to collaborate with us?

Type your answer in chat or email ann.kirkpatrick@xcelenergy.com

More Resources

Publications

NEEP | Air Source Heat Pump Buying Guide

Xcel Energy | Heat Pump Sizing and Selection Guide

Xcel Energy | Heat Pump Installation Guide

Holy Cross, Northwest Colorado Council of Governments | eNews January 2021

Colorado Energy Office | Colorado 2021 Legislative Session Snapshot | June 2021

EEBC, SWEEP | New Colorado Policies to Advance Building Electrification

& Energy Efficiency Will Boost Jobs-2021

LoveElectric | All-Electric New Homes & Buildings in Colorado

Websites

Beneficial Electrification League of Colorado [BELCO] | Website

Holy Cross | The Hub At Willits

Holy Cross, Habitat for Humanity | Basalt Vista Affordable Housing Community

Holy Cross, RMI | Why Heat Pumps Are the Answer to Heat Waves

Colorado Energy Office | GHG Pollution Reduction Roadmap

LoveElectric | Best heat pump applications

LoveElectric | Heat pump installation resources

LoveElectric | Find a qualified heat pump installer

LoveElectric | <u>List your HVAC company, resources for installers</u>

Rebates

LoveElectric | Colorado utility heat pump Rebates

Meeting

EEBC's HVAC/Heat Pump Action Group Kick-Off Meeting | October 14th @ 3:00 pm

— Contractors, Distributors, & Manufacturers/Stakeholders Only